

TABLE 4.—Mean altitudes and temperatures of significant points identifiable as tropopauses during December 1939, classified according to the potential temperatures (10-degree intervals between 290° and 409° A.) with which they are identified. (Based on radiosonde observations)—Continued

Potential temperatures, °A.	Phoenix, Ariz.			St. Louis, Mo.			San Antonio, Tex.			Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.			Spokane, Wash.		
	Number of cases	Mean altitude (km.) m. s. l.	Mean temperature °C.	Number of cases	Mean altitude (km.) m. s. l.	Mean temperature °C.	Number of cases	Mean altitude (km.) m. s. l.	Mean temperature °C.	Number of cases	Mean altitude (km.) m. s. l.	Mean temperature °C.	Number of cases	Mean altitude (km.) m. s. l.	Mean temperature °C.
290-299				2	6.6	-41.5				8	6.3	-40.5	4	5.8	-36.0
300-309	1	7.7	-44.0	6	7.9	-49.2				20	7.9	-48.6	4	7.2	-41.0
310-319	7	9.1	-48.0	13	9.1	-50.2	2	8.0	-38.5	22	9.2	-53.4	9	9.0	-49.4
320-329				17	10.3	-54.1	10	10.0	-49.9	15	10.2	-56.1	28	10.4	-55.1
330-339	19	10.2	-51.5				20	11.1	-53.4	6	11.2	-59.5	9	11.1	-58.8
340-349	18	11.2	-56.3	10	11.7	-69.5				2	11.0	-53.5	1	12.3	-63.0
350-359	10	12.5	-60.1	6	11.7	-56.5	14	12.5	-59.9						
360-369	3	13.5	-65.3	1	13.1	-61.0	5	13.1	-61.4						
370-379	9	14.6	-68.4	2	13.6	-55.5	5	14.0	-63.6						
380-389	2	15.4	-70.5	3	14.7	-66.3	7	15.3	-68.6						
390-399	10	16.1	-72.6	2	14.4	-60.0	10	15.7	-65.3	1	14.0	-59.0			
400-409	5	16.3	-70.8				4	16.8	-72.8						
Weighted means	3	16.9	-71.3	6	15.9	-62.7	7	16.9	-70.6				1	15.2	-54.0
		12.5	-59.8		11.0	-55.3		13.0	-60.2		9.0	-51.8		9.8	-51.7
Mean potential temperature °A. (weighted)		347.5			336.1			355.0			315.0			323.2	

LATE REPORTS FOR SAN ANTONIO, TEX.

Potential temperatures, °A.	July 1939			Aug. 1939			Sept. 1939			Oct. 1939		
	Number of cases	Mean altitude (km.) m. s. l.	Mean temperature °C.	Number of cases	Mean altitude (km.) m. s. l.	Mean temperature °C.	Number of cases	Mean altitude (km.) m. s. l.	Mean temperature °C.	Number of cases	Mean altitude (km.) m. s. l.	Mean temperature °C.
320-329												
330-339				2	11.2	-49.0	1	10.4	-41.0	3	9.0	-38.0
340-349	3	11.4	-46.0	6	12.3	-53.3	8	11.9	-63.4	10	11.0	-49.6
350-359	11	13.7	-62.0	12	13.8	-64.3	17	13.6	-62.1	14	12.1	-53.7
360-369	10	14.8	-66.3	15	14.9	-66.1	12	14.7	-67.3	9	13.9	-64.1
370-379	14	15.6	-68.4	8	15.6	-69.1	7	15.5	-70.3	11	14.6	-66.4
380-389	11	16.4	-70.9	15	16.3	-70.9	12	16.0	-70.9	7	16.2	-70.8
390-399	6	17.1	-72.5	4	17.1	-72.0	5	16.9	-72.4	5	17.1	-72.8
400-409	4	17.6	-70.2	3	17.3	-70.3	7	17.4	-72.0	3	17.2	-72.0
Weighted means		15.3	-66.8		15.0	-66.1		14.8	-65.8		14.0	-62.5
Mean potential temperature °A. (weighted)		872.9			869.3			368.9			361.5	

AEROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS FOR THE YEAR 1939

[Aerological Division, D. M. LITTLE in charge]

By B. FRANCIS DASHIELL

An increase in the use of radiosondes for obtaining observations of pressure, temperature and humidity in the upper air was one of the outstanding features of the aerological work of the Weather Bureau during 1939. At the close of the year radiosonde observations were being made daily at 25 stations of the Weather Bureau, 3 of the United States Navy, and 1 of the Army. Airplane meteorological flights were conducted by the Navy at 6 stations. Valuable radiosonde data were obtained during the 1939 hurricane season at San Juan, P. R., and Swan Island. Special observations were also made by radiosonde at Boston, Mass., and St. Georges, Bermuda, under the direction of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and by the United States Coast Guard when on duty at Halifax, Nova Scotia, and at sea in a patrol area extending from latitudes 40° to 44° N. and longitudes 47° to 53° W. Mean pressures, temperatures and humidities, computed from the above data, have been published regularly in the MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

Pilot-balloon observations of wind directions and velocities were being made 4 times daily at 98 Weather Bureau stations in the United States proper, at 4 in Alaska, and 1 in Puerto Rico. All of the above stations, with the exception of 2 in Alaska, substituted helium gas for hydrogen on July 1, 1939. A selected group of 27 stations, where afternoon visibilities were unusually favorable, have been using 100-gram pilot balloons for

the 5 p. m., 75th meridian time, observations. This was an increase of 12 stations over those in operation at the beginning of the year. During 1939 pilot-balloon observations formerly made at Cleveland were transferred to Akron, Ohio; Vicksburg to Jackson, Miss.; Fort Worth to Dallas, Tex.; and Floyd Bennett Field to the New York City airport. New pilot-balloon stations were opened during 1939 at Birmingham, Ala.; Butte, Mont.; Camden, N. J.; Des Moines, Iowa; Elkins, W. Va.; Elmira, N. Y.; Hartford, Conn.; Little Rock, Ark.; Louisville, Ky.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Mobile, Ala.; Pueblo, Colo.; Rapid City, S. Dak.; San Antonio, Tex.; Springfield, Mo.; and Toledo, Ohio.

A monthly series of flights by sounding balloons carrying recording meteorographs, checked by two theodolite observations, was conducted at Omaha, Nebr., during the month of April in accordance with the international program.

The work of reducing all existing Weather Bureau pilot-balloon observations to punch cards was completed by the Works Progress Administration at its special cooperative Weather Bureau project in New Orleans, La. At the close of the year approximately one million individual flights had been reduced to cards, and the data are being summarized and combined in quickly available forms.

In the upper air, at 1.5, 3, 4, and 5 kilometers, where observations were made both by airplanes and radiosondes,

the lowest annual mean barometric pressure in the United States prevailed throughout the year over Sault Ste. Marie, Mich. This also occurred at all higher levels. Highest pressure occurred generally throughout the South, but particularly over Pensacola and Miami, Fla. These annual means are shown in table 1.

Mean relative humidity was highest over Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., at all levels; and lowest over El Paso, Tex., up to 2.5 kilometers; over San Diego, Calif., to 5 kilometers; and over Oakland, Calif., up to 7 kilometers.

The lowest annual mean temperatures for the year were recorded over Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., at 1.5, 3, 4, and 5 kilometers, while the highest were over El Paso, Tex., at 1.5 and 3 kilometers, and Pensacola, Fla., at 4 and 5 kilometers. In the levels above 5 kilometers, Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., continued to be the coldest station up to 11 kilometers, then Nashville, Tenn., became colder at all subsequent levels. Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., which was the coldest below 11 kilometers, became the warmest above 12 kilometers. The lowest annual mean temperature for 1939 was -65.7° C. over Nashville, Tenn., at 17 kilometers.

At stations having one year of radiosonde records it was found that the individual minimum temperatures noted in the higher levels occurred during different months. However, many low temperatures of interest were observed over several of the newer radiosonde stations. The lowest individual minimum temperatures recorded by radiosonde were -85.1° C. in October and -83.3° C. in August over Swan Island. Other extremely low temperatures occurred in October over San Juan, P. R. (-81.3° C.)

Atlanta, Ga. (-80.6° C.), and Charleston, S. C. (-80.5° C.).

With the expansion of radiosonde activities it has been possible to make a comprehensive survey of the upper-air levels at which mean freezing temperatures (0° C.) occurred during 1939. This level reached its maximum altitude during the summer (July) sloping upward from 3,550 meters at Seattle, Wash., to 5,140 meters over San Antonio, Tex., and 5,120 meters over Pensacola, Fla. During winter (January) freezing temperatures or lower occurred at the surface at most northern stations, but in the South (Pensacola, Fla.) the monthly mean freezing level was located at 3,440 meters. A compilation of these monthly levels for all stations is shown in table 4.

During each month of the year resultant wind directions and velocities were computed for all stations in the United States at 1.5 and 3 kilometers (5 a. m.), and 4 and 5 kilometers (5 p. m.). These have been shown on charts which were published monthly. In addition, monthly wind resultants (based on 5 p. m., 75th meridian time observations) have been computed and published for all levels at 39 stations.

An annual summary of the 5 p. m. winds is shown in table 2. Individual maximum velocities reported for the different sections of the country during the year are shown in table 3. In several instances these have been very high, and a velocity of 95.5 meters per second (214 miles per hour) recorded at 8.4 kilometers over Albuquerque, N. Mex., on the 14th of January, was the highest ever obtained by pilot balloons in the upper air.

TABLE 1.—Mean free-air barometric pressure in millibars, temperature in degrees Centigrade, and relative humidities in percent, obtained by airplanes and radiosondes during year 1939

Altitude (meters) mean sea level	Stations and elevations in meters above sea level														Norfolk, Va. ¹ (10 m.)				Oakland, Calif. (2 m.)				Oklahoma City, Okla. (391 m.)					
	Billings, Mont. (1,089 m.)				El Paso, Tex. (1,193 m.)				Lakehurst, N. J. ¹ (39 m.)				Nashville, Tenn. (180 m.)				Norfolk, Va. ¹ (10 m.)				Oakland, Calif. (2 m.)				Oklahoma City, Okla. (391 m.)			
	Number of ob- servations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative hu- midity	Number of ob- servations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative hu- midity	Number of ob- servations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative hu- midity	Number of ob- servations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative hu- midity	Number of ob- servations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative hu- midity	Number of ob- servations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative hu- midity	Number of ob- servations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative hu- midity
Surface.....	361	891	6.8	60	364	882	13.8	47	315	1,013	8.7	80	363	998	12.4	80	270	1,019	13.3	82	363	1,017	10.9	84	361	970	12.8	70
500.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	315	957	9.5	68	363	959	13.5	71	270	961	13.9	64	362	959	11.9	74	360	957	13.9	66
1,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	314	902	7.6	65	363	904	11.6	69	270	906	11.4	60	362	903	13.2	56	360	903	14.2	57
1,500.....	361	848	8.7	52	364	851	15.9	42	306	848	5.7	63	363	851	9.3	66	270	853	8.9	59	362	851	11.5	48	360	851	12.2	53
2,000.....	360	798	6.0	52	364	802	13.2	40	306	798	3.6	61	363	801	7.1	63	269	803	6.6	56	363	801	9.1	43	361	801	9.7	51
2,500.....	359	750	2.8	53	364	755	10.1	40	303	750	1.3	60	363	754	4.8	59	269	755	4.1	53	363	754	6.4	41	361	754	7.0	50
3,000.....	358	705	-0.7	55	363	711	6.6	41	301	705	-1.2	57	359	708	2.4	56	268	710	1.4	50	362	709	3.5	39	361	709	4.2	48
4,000.....	358	621	-7.4	57	359	628	-0.3	43	290	621	-6.4	54	365	626	-2.9	51	263	628	-4.2	44	360	626	-2.6	37	358	626	-1.8	46
5,000.....	364	546	-14.2	56	356	554	-7.2	43	—	—	—	—	353	551	-8.8	48	202	551	-10.6	41	360	551	-9.0	37	365	552	-8.1	43
6,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	350	483	-14.9	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	358	484	-15.8	35	353	484	-14.7	40	
7,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	347	423	-21.7	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	366	423	-23.0	34	351	424	-21.5	38	
8,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	340	368	-28.7	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	349	368	-30.6	34	344	369	-28.6	37	
9,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	337	320	-35.9	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	345	319	-38.2	33	338	320	-35.8	—	
10,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	335	276	-43.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	339	275	-45.4	—	323	277	-43.0	—	
11,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	327	238	-49.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	331	236	-51.7	—	322	238	-49.6	—	
12,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	314	204	-55.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	321	202	-56.3	—	311	204	-54.6	—	
13,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	304	174	-58.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	314	173	-58.7	—	296	174	-58.2	—	
14,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	148	-61.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	301	147	-60.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
15,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	275	126	-63.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	282	125	-62.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
16,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	259	107	-65.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	261	106	-63.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
17,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	221	90	-65.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	234	90	-63.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
18,000.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	199	76	-63.1	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 1.—Mean free-air barometric pressure in millibars, temperature in degrees Centigrade, and relative humidities in percent, obtained by airplanes and radiosondes during year 1939—Continued

Altitude (meters) mean sea level	Stations and elevations in meters above sea level																									
	Omaha, Nebr. (301 m.)				Pearl Harbor, T. H. (6 m.) ¹				Pensacola, Fla. (24 m.) ¹				San Diego, Calif. (19 m.) ¹				S. Ste. Marie, Mich. (221 m.)				Spokane, Wash. (598 m.)					
	Number of ob- servations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative hu- midity	Number of ob- servations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative hu- midity	Number of ob- servations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative hu- midity	Number of ob- servations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative hu- midity	Number of ob- servations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative hu- midity	Number of ob- servations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative hu- midity		
Surface	365	980	8.6	73	365	1,016	21.6	81	318	1,018	16.8	87	344	1,014	15.0	80	363	988	1.7	89	356	947	6.8	73	339	
500	365	957	9.9	66	365	960	19.8	77	318	962	17.7	70	344	958	15.0	74	363	954	2.4	85	358	902	9.1	61	339	
1,000	365	901	9.7	59	365	906	16.3	80	318	907	15.6	65	344	903	15.6	58	363	937	1.5	81	358	848	6.5	57	339	
1,500	365	848	8.1	55	365	854	13.6	77	318	855	13.3	61	344	851	14.4	48	363	843	-0.1	78	357	848	6.8	57	339	
2,000	365	798	5.7	53	365	804	12.0	63	318	805	11.2	55	344	802	12.3	42	363	792	-2.1	75	357	798	3.5	58	339	
2,500	365	750	3.0	52	365	757	10.6	40	318	758	8.9	50	344	755	9.5	39	363	743	-4.2	71	354	750	0.2	59	338	
3,000	365	705	0.2	51	365	713	8.4	37	318	714	6.5	46	344	710	6.5	36	363	697	-6.4	68	353	704	-3.0	59	336	
4,000	360	622	-5.8	50	363	631	2.9	28	316	631	0.7	42	333	628	0.0	34	358	613	-11.9	64	347	620	-9.0	56	335	
5,000	357	547	-12.2	49					252	556	-5.3	42					355	537	-17.8	61	319	544	-15.3	54	334	
6,000	353	479	-18.9	46													351	469	-24.2	59				331	480	
7,000	350	418	-26.0	44													349	408	-31.2	57				323	419	
8,000	349	363	-33.4														343	354	-38.1					303	365	
9,000	348	314	-40.5														387	305	-44.6					290	316	
10,000	343	271	-46.7														324	262	-49.6					277	273	
11,000	338	233	-51.8														311	225	-53.1					257	235	
12,000	332	199	-55.4														293	192	-55.1					239	201	
13,000	322	170	-57.8														276	164	-56.0					218	172	
14,000	209	145	-59.4														252	140	-56.8							
15,000	290	123	-61.0														225	120	-57.6							
16,000	265	105	-62.2														192	102	-58.4							
17,000	222	89	-62.3																							
Altitude (meters) mean sea level	Stations and elevations in meters above sea level																									
	Coco Solo, C. Z. ^{1,2} (15 m.)								Seattle, Wash. ^{1,2} (10 m.)								Altitude (meters) mean sea level									
	Number of ob- servations	Pres- sure	Tem- pera- ture	Rela- tive humid- ity	Num- ber of ob- servations	Pres- sure	Tem- pera- ture	Rela- tive humid- ity	Num- ber of ob- servations	Pres- sure	Tem- pera- ture	Rela- tive humid- ity	Num- ber of ob- servations	Pres- sure	Tem- pera- ture	Rela- tive humid- ity	Num- ber of ob- servations	Pres- sure	Tem- pera- ture	Rela- tive humid- ity	Num- ber of ob- servations	Pres- sure	Tem- pera- ture	Rela- tive humid- ity		
Surface	296	1,011	25.6	88	244	1,018	11.8	74	2,000				284	804	16.1	75	211	800	3.1							
500	256	957	23.3	88	244	980	9.2	73	2,000				276	758	14.4	62	196	751	0.7							
1,000	265	904	20.7	86	244	984	7.6	68	3,000				272	715	12.3	54	190	706	-1.8							
1,500	291	853	18.3	82	219	850	5.6	61	4,000				246	634	6.8	52	174	621	-7.7							

1 Navy.

Yearly means based on 11 months. Month of December not included due to insufficient number of observations.

TABLE 2.—Free-air resultant winds based on pilot-balloon observations made near 5 p. m. (E. S. T.) during 1939

[Directions given in degrees from north ($N = 360^\circ$, $E = 90^\circ$, $S = 180^\circ$, $W = 270^\circ$)—velocities in meters per second]

TABLE 2.—Free-air resultant winds based on pilot-balloon observations made near 5 p. m. (E. S. T.) during 1939—Continued

Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	El Paso, Tex. (1,196 m.)		Fargo, N. Dak. (283 m.)		Greensboro, N. Car. (271 m.)		Havre, Mont. (766 m.)		Houston, Tex. (21 m.)		Huron, S. Dak. (393 m.)		Las Vegas, Nev. (570 m.)		Medford, Oreg. (410 m.)		Miami, Fla. (10 m.)		Minne- apolis, Minn. (261 m.)		Nashville, Tenn. (194 m.)		New Or- leans, La. (19 m.)				
	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty			
Surface.....	°	242 ³⁰³	1.5	200 ²³²	1.2	243 ²⁸⁷	1.5	267 ²⁴⁰	2.5	32 ³⁵⁴	2.0	285 ³⁴²	1.3	156 ³⁰²	8.1	310 ⁴⁴	1.5	107 ³⁸²	2.7	260 ³⁴⁴	1.6	245 ⁵⁴¹	1.3	103 ³⁴⁵	0.1		
500.....		262 ³³⁸	1.7	243 ²⁵⁷	2.6	250 ³²²	4.2	261 ³⁴⁰	4.7	174 ²⁴	2.9	290 ³⁰²	1.6	314 ³³⁰	2.5	111 ³⁶¹	3.0	256 ³⁴⁴	2.2	236 ⁴⁴¹	1.5	125 ³³⁵	1.5				
1,000.....		276 ³¹³	3.2	250 ³²²	4.2	261 ³⁴⁰	4.7	186 ³³⁰	1.8	283 ³⁴⁰	2.5	144 ³⁵²	7.0	296 ³³⁸	1.2	59 ³⁴⁹	2.5	259 ³²³	3.5	240 ³¹⁰	3.1	224 ³³⁶	1.3				
1,600.....		245 ³⁴³	1.8	242 ³¹⁰	4.9	264 ³²⁰	5.3	268 ³⁴⁰	6.8	248 ³¹⁰	1.6	252 ³²⁵	4.2	204 ³⁶²	1.5	191 ³³⁵	5.5	252 ³²¹	4.2	271 ³⁰⁷	1.8						
2,000.....		247 ³³⁵	2.2	283 ²⁸²	6.5	273 ³¹⁴	7.2	275 ³²⁸	8.0	274 ²⁸⁸	2.4	253 ³¹⁴	6.0	239 ³⁸²	1.8	250 ³¹⁸	2.0	213 ³⁰⁵	1.1	276 ³⁷⁹	7.1	262 ³⁹⁹	5.6				
2,500.....		257 ³³⁷	2.7	285 ²²⁹	8.1	279 ²³²	8.8	277 ³⁰⁸	9.2	265 ³²⁶	3.2	285 ³⁰³	7.6	250 ³³⁷	2.5	240 ²⁷	3.1	251 ²⁷²	1.7	284 ²³²	6.5	289 ²⁵⁹	3.6				
3,000.....		262 ³¹⁸	3.6	287 ²⁴⁷	9.7	280 ²⁰²	10.3	276 ²⁶⁹	9.3	273 ²³⁵	3.8	287 ²³²	9.1	261 ³²³	3.0	249 ²⁷⁵	3.6	250 ²⁴⁰	2.1	283 ²⁴⁶	7.5	204 ²³⁶	4.4				
4,000.....		268 ³¹³	5.6	288 ²¹¹	12.3	281 ²⁰³	12.7	281 ¹⁸⁵	10.0	279 ²⁶⁴	5.4	288 ²⁶⁰	11.3	265 ³³⁹	4.7	254 ²³⁷	5.0	238 ²³⁸	2.8	290 ¹⁶⁸	11.4	291 ¹⁹²	5.0				
5,000.....		268 ²¹⁷	7.4	287 ¹⁸⁰	14.6	283 ¹⁸⁷	11.5	280 ¹⁶⁰	5.9	292 ²³⁵	13.5	270 ¹⁸⁷	5.7	260 ²⁹⁴	6.5	244 ¹⁰⁵	3.4										
6,000.....		270 ²³⁸	8.9																								
8,000.....																											
10,000.....																											
12,000.....																											
14,000.....																											
16,000.....																											
18,000.....																											
Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	Oakland, Calif. (8 m.)	Oklahoma City, Okla. (402 m.)	Omaha, Nebr. (306 m.)	Reno, Nev. (1,346 m.)	St. Louis, Mo. (170 m.)	Salt Lake City, Utah (1,294 m.)	San Diego, Calif. (15 m.)	San Juan, P. R. (16 m.)	Sault Ste. Marie, Mich. (198 m.)	Seattle, Wash. (14 m.)	Spokane, Wash. (603 m.)	Washington, D. C. (10 m.)	Winslow, Ariz. (1,488 m.)														
	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty	Di- rec- tion	Vel- oci- ty					
Surface.....	°	266 ³¹³	4.0	349 ³⁵²	1.9	249 ³⁵⁴	1.0	251 ³⁸⁵	0.9	228 ³⁴⁵	1.4	294 ³³⁹	1.3	273 ³⁴⁸	3.6	80 ³⁴⁶	6.0	253 ³¹⁹	2.1	243 ³³⁰	1.9	221 ³³³	2.1	203 ³⁵⁰	1.1	252 ³⁶³	2.5
500.....		292 ³⁵¹	2.6	191 ³⁴⁸	2.2	251 ³⁵⁴	1.4			234 ³⁴⁶	2.5	285 ³⁴⁵	2.3	87 ³⁶²	7.8	263 ³¹⁹	3.1	217 ³³⁰	2.5								
1,000.....		302 ³⁴⁹	1.7	207 ³⁴⁷	2.8	254 ³⁴³	2.4			243 ³³¹	3.9	305 ³²⁴	0.7	105 ³³⁷	6.6	274 ³²⁸	4.0	214 ²⁹⁹	3.4	219 ³¹⁵	3.2	263 ³²⁵	5.1				
1,500.....		294 ²²²	1.7	227 ³²⁹	3.7	264 ³²²	4.2	252 ³⁹³	.8	261 ²⁹⁸	5.3	255 ³¹⁰	1.2	336 ³⁰⁷	0.7	107 ³²⁴	5.6	282 ²⁴⁷	5.2	214 ²¹⁹	3.7	227 ³²⁸	4.3	277 ³¹¹	7.5		
2,000.....		294 ²¹⁰	1.4	293 ²⁴²	4.7	265 ³⁴⁰	6.0	231 ³⁸⁵	1.4	271 ²⁸⁶	6.9	1.6	330 ³⁹²	0.7	103 ³⁴⁹	4.9	286 ²²²	6.8	225 ²⁷¹	3.8	237 ³¹⁷	5.3	9.5	247 ³⁸¹	2.2		
2,500.....		283 ³⁰³	1.7	255 ³¹¹	5.6	281 ²⁹³	7.8	241 ³²⁹	2.3	282 ³⁴⁵	8.2	245 ³⁵²	2.4	289 ³⁸²	1.1	97 ³²⁰	4.7	264 ¹⁹⁷	8.1	235 ¹⁹⁶	4.2	245 ²⁶⁶	5.8	284 ²⁶²	10.9	252 ²⁸¹	2.8
3,000.....		294 ²⁹²	2.3	263 ³⁴⁵	6.7	281 ²⁷³	9.2	255 ³⁴⁴	3.3	236 ³¹⁸	9.3	254 ³³⁵	3.3	284 ²⁶⁵	2.0	94 ³²¹	4.4	295 ¹⁶⁵	9.8	253 ²⁶⁵	6.4	250 ²⁴⁵	3.1				
4,000.....		290 ²⁷³	3.2	273 ²¹¹	8.2	287 ²⁴⁵	11.7	273 ²⁰⁶	4.5			269 ²²¹	5.1	288 ²¹⁶	3.2	89 ¹⁶¹	3.4			264 ¹⁹⁴	8.5	286 ¹⁵⁰	12.4	205 ³³⁰	4.6		
5,000.....		274 ²³⁸	1.1	281 ²⁴⁸	9.6	289 ²³⁵	13.3	276 ²²⁵	5.9			277 ²⁴²	6.6	265 ²¹⁶	5.2			270 ¹⁵⁴	9.8								
6,000.....																											
8,000.....																											
10,000.....																											
12,000.....																											

TABLE 3.—Maximum free air wind velocities (m. p. s.), for different sections of the United States based on pilot-balloon observations during the year of 1939

Section	Surface to 2,500 meters (m. s. l.)				Between 2,500 and 5,000 meters (m. s. l.)				Above 5,000 meters (m. s. l.)									
	Maximum velocity	Direction	Altitude (m.) (m. s. l.)	Date	Month	Station	Maximum velocity	Direction	Altitude (m.) (m. s. l.)	Date	Month	Station	Maximum velocity	Direction	Altitude (m.) (m. s. l.)	Date	Month	Station
Northeast ¹	51.6	WNW	2,360	31	Dec.	Harrisburg, Pa.	62.8	NW	4,240	24	Oct.	Hartford, Conn.	61.0	W	9,880	13	Feb.	Cleveland, Ohio.
East-Central ²	56.6	W	2,480	31	Dec.	Richmond, Va.	63.4	W	4,320	26	Jan.	Greensboro, N. C.	76.0	WNW	9,400	5	Dec.	Greensboro, N. C.
Southeast ³	42.0	SW	2,440	30	Jan.	Jacksonville, Fla.	50.0	W	4,300	22	Feb.	Spartanburg, S. C.	73.0	N	20,620	8	June	Miami, Fla.
North-Central ⁴	43.6	W	1,970	25	Apr.	Minneapolis, Minn.	54.4	NW	4,260	7	Dec.	Milwaukee, Wis.	75.0	NW	10,080	13	Dec.	Huron, S. Dak.
Central ⁵	50.2	SW	2,320	9	Jan.	Wichita, Kans.	54.0	WSW	4,680	1	Feb.	Omaha, Nebr.	87.5	WSW	11,900	22	do	Omaha, Nebr.
South-Central ⁶	41.0	SSW	1,390	16	Feb.	Oklahoma City, Okla.	53.2	NNW	3,280	2	do	Del Rio, Tex.	75.2	WNW	12,750	5	Nov.	Abilene, Tex.
Northwest ⁷	47.7	WNW	1,700	19	May	Billings, Mont.	53.5	SW	4,500	1	Jan.	Medford, Oreg.	72.0	NNW	6,580	14	Jan.	Billings, Mont.
West-Central ⁸	45.3																	

TABLE 4.—*Monthly mean heights of freezing temperatures (° C.) during year 1939*

Stations	Elevation in meters (m. s. l.)												
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Number of obser- vations	Altitude in meters (m. s. l.)	Number of obser- vations	Altitude in meters (m. s. l.)	Number of obser- vations	Altitude in meters (m. s. l.)	Number of obser- vations	Altitude in meters (m. s. l.)	Number of obser- vations	Altitude in meters (m. s. l.)	Number of obser- vations	Altitude in meters (m. s. l.)	Number of obser- vations
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	1,620	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atlanta, Ga.	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bermuda (St. Georges)	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Billings, Mont.	1,089	30	(1)	28	(1)	31	1,760	30	2,530	31	3,330	30	3,280
Bismarck, N. Dak.	505	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boise, Idaho	824	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boston, Mass.	26	—	—	—	—	—	27	1,620	30	2,730	—	—	—
Buffalo, N. Y.	220	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Charleston, S. C.	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cheyenne, Wyo.	1,873	31	(1)	28	(1)	30	2,410	25	2,900	30	3,780	30	4,160
Chicago, Ill.	187	29	(1)	28	(1)	30	710	30	1,750	31	3,350	30	4,210
Denver, Colo.	1,616	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Paso, Tex.	1,193	31	2,820	28	2,330	31	3,480	30	3,840	27	4,210	29	4,680
Ely, Nev.	1,908	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fairbanks, Alaska	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fargo, N. Dak.	274	31	(1)	28	(1)	31	(1)	30	1,240	31	3,340	27	3,590
Halifax, Nova Scotia	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joliet, Ill.	178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Juneau, Alaska	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lakehurst, N. J.	39	22	(1)	23	780	25	650	22	1,620	28	3,200	9	4,510
Medford, Oreg.	401	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miami, Fla.	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Minneapolis, Minn.	283	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nashville, Tenn.	180	31	1,960	28	2,180	30	2,720	28	2,780	31	3,740	29	4,640
Norfolk, Va.	10	19	2,060	15	1,600	22	2,030	18	2,620	25	3,670	13	4,870
Oakland, Calif.	2	31	2,590	28	1,950	31	2,560	30	3,380	31	3,480	30	4,210
Oklahoma City, Okla.	391	30	2,260	28	1,860	31	2,920	28	3,280	31	3,930	29	4,480
Omaha, Nebr.	301	31	(1)	28	(1)	31	1,840	30	2,280	31	3,670	28	4,310
Pearl Harbor, T. H.	6	8	5,000	5	4,850	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pensacola, Fla.	13	25	3,440	16	3,480	21	3,580	29	3,770	20	4,150	24	5,030
Phoenix, Ariz.	339	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
St. Louis, Mo.	171	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salt Lake City, Utah	1,288	31	(1)	28	(1)	31	2,410	30	3,100	31	3,690	30	4,030
San Antonio, Tex.	174	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Diego, Calif.	10	29	2,880	26	2,420	27	3,080	27	3,790	25	4,040	27	4,760
San Juan, P. R.	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Seattle, Wash.	10	12	1,160	18	670	19	1,630	19	2,180	22	2,710	17	2,680
Shreveport, La.	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sault St. Marie, Mich.	221	31	(1)	28	(1)	31	(1)	30	(1)	31	2,690	28	3,610
Swan Island, West Indies	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spokane, Wash.	598	30	920	25	(1)	30	1,680	30	2,390	31	2,810	29	2,800
Washington, D. C.	7	29	800	25	1,500	31	1,670	30	2,160	29	3,150	27	4,360
At sea: (Lat. 40°-44° N., Long. 47°-53° W.)	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	2,900	25

¹ Surface.

RIVERS AND FLOODS

(River and Flood Division, MERRILL BERNARD in charge)

By BENNETT SWENSON

The report for December 1939 will appear in the next issue of this REVIEW.

WEATHER ON THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC OCEANS

(The Marine Division, W. E. HURD acting in charge)

NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN, DECEMBER 1939

By H. C. HUNTER

Atmospheric pressure.—The pressure was below normal over most parts of the North Atlantic Ocean. The deficiency was notably large over the waters adjacent to the Canadian Maritime Provinces and to the northeastern United States.

The stations in middle and lower latitudes generally reported pressures averaging lower during the final third of the month than during the preceding portion.

The extremes of pressure found in available vessel reports are 1,038.9 and 955.9 millibars (30.68 and 28.23 inches). The high mark was recorded during the forenoon of the 13th, near latitude 40° N., 35° W., on the American steamship *Yaka*. The low reading was noted in about the same part of the ocean, namely 48° N., 33° W., about midnight of the 29th-30th, on the Dutch liner *Noordam*.

TABLE 1.—*Averages, departures, and extremes of atmospheric pressure (sea level) at selected stations for the North Atlantic Ocean and its shores, December 1939*

Station	Average pressure	Departure	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date
Julianehaab, Greenland ¹	999.4	+1.1	1,019	18	985	6,7
Lisbon, Portugal ²	1,019.7	+1	1,032	1	1,003	24
Horta, Azores	1,017.7	-3.0	1,033	14	991	29,30
Belle Isle, Newfoundland	1,000.5	-6.6	1,028	12	959	9
Halifax, Nova Scotia	1,006.1	-8.1	1,026	16	981	8
Nantucket	1,009.1	-8.5	1,029	15	990	8
Hatteras	1,015.2	-5.1	1,032	15	1,000	27
Turks Island	1,016.7	-0.2	1,020	26	1,011	24
Key West	1,017.6	-1.0	1,024	7	1,009	26
New Orleans	1,018.6	-1.7	1,029	14	998	26

¹ For 24 days.² For 27 days.³ For 26 days.

NOTE.—All data based on a. m. observations only, with departures compiled from best available normals related to time of observation, except Hatteras, Key West, Nantucket, and New Orleans, which are 24-hour corrected means.